

2024年高三年级模拟考试(二)

英语试卷

(考试时间:下午3:00—5:00)



本试卷采用闭卷、笔试形式。试卷满分150分,考试时间120分钟。

注意事项:

- 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
- 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
- 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是C。

- What will the man do today?
A. Visit a patient. B. Do his work. C. See a doctor.
- Why is the man going to Hong Kong?
A. To go traveling. B. To host a meeting. C. To help his teacher.
- Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In a library. B. In a bookstore. C. In a laboratory.
- What is the man's decision on the house?
A. To sell it. B. To keep it. C. To decorate it.

5. Why does the woman suggest buying the priority service?

- A. To catch the flight. B. To carry more luggage. C. To request a ticket change.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

- What was Mark's original plan for the summer vacation?
A. To stay at home.
B. To relax on the beach.
C. To go camping in the mountains.
- Why did the man decide to change the plan?
A. He became interested in hiking.
B. He was persuaded by the woman.
C. He didn't want to let his parents down.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

- What is the woman's last workout in today's schedule?
A. Running. B. Boxing. C. Yoga stretches.
- What is the man's suggestion to stay healthy?
A. Having a healthy diet. B. Building great strength. C. Taking regular exercise.

听第8段材料,回答第10至13题。

- Who is Emma?
A. A foreign tourist. B. A university professor. C. An exchange student.
- Why did Emma choose Boston University?
A. Her family decided it for her.
B. She took her teacher's advice.
C. It had been her dream university.
- What has Emma been busy with in the first month?
A. Going sightseeing. B. Making new friends. C. Working for assignments.

13. What will the two speakers probably do next?

- A. Go to the dentist's.
- B. Go to a nearby market.
- C. Eat local food in school cafeteria.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. What is the man doing?

- A. He's hosting a program.
- B. He's leading a discussion.
- C. He's doing a job interview.

15. What advantage does the woman have?

- A. She is well-read.
- B. She has a business talent.
- C. She knows business skills.

16. What did the woman do in the late 1980s?

- A. She found her lifelong career.
- B. She worked on soft drinks business.
- C. She gave up her business and went on a trip.

17. What made the woman set up her own business?

- A. The fund offered by an Australian.
- B. The business knowledge she learned at school.
- C. The experience of working in a restaurant office.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. What is the requirement to be a volunteer?

- A. Being reliable.
- B. The age over 18.
- C. Working experience.

19. Which activity can volunteers engage in?

- A. Giving first aid to the injured.
- B. Working with disabled children.
- C. Cleaning up litter in the community.

20. What does the speaker talk about in the end?

- A. The benefit of volunteering.
- B. The advice on self-improvement.
- C. The way of joining the organization.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分60分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题3分,满分45分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

It's easy to worry about your home when you're away. "Is it safe?" "Did you remember to lock the door?" "Did you leave the lights on?" We've tested and reviewed the top systems to make securing your home simpler and less stressful.

The first you should consider when choosing a home security system is how long the monitoring record can be saved. Others to be considered include: Would you prefer to install the system by yourself or by a professional? What do you want to be able to do with your system? How much will you pay? These questions will help you determine which system is right for you.



Ring is a good DIY option, though it also offers professional installing. It is built around a comprehensive, easy-to-use app and good-quality cameras. Apart from reliable self-monitoring options, additional functions like Neighbors Alerts are icing on the cake.



Vivint has much to recommend it, including great outdoor cameras and easy-to-use apps. It also offers excellent professional installation by trained installers. What makes it stand out among the list is its entry sensors, proving accurate and reliable throughout our testing.



ADT has systems that are built around excellent indoor and outdoor cameras. It has smart lights, locks and voice assistant integrations. As an added bonus, the sound quality of recordings was among the sharpest and clearest of all of the systems we have tested.



SimpliSafe lives up to its branding by being one of the easiest home security systems to set up. It offers smart locks, lights, built-in Wi-Fi and its cameras are very solid and generally perform well. SmashSafe app will alert police if the equipment is damaged.

弥 封 线 内 不 要 答 题

21. What is the primary consideration when you choose a home security system?

- A. Shipping expenses. B. Product suppliers.
C. Record-saving duration. D. Installation position.

22. Which of the following is Vivint's special advantage?

- A. Entry sensors. B. Outdoor cameras.
C. Built-in Wi-Fi. D. Professional installers.

23. Which system has the sound alert function when the equipment is unavailable?

- A. Ring. B. Vivint.
C. ADT. D. SimpliSafe.

B

One of the most popular therapists (治疗师) in University of Rochester (UR) smells like chips, pees outside, and doesn't mind eating baby carrots off the ground. Sasha, a five-year-old golden dog, runs her practice out of a second-floor office in the Interfaith Chapel that she shares with her owner — Dr. Denise Yarbrough. During their office hours, which run from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. on Mondays and Fridays, the messy puppy is likely to greet you with tail wags, happy “woof”, and even her two front paws lifting. It's this patented charm that allows Sasha to meet the needs of a crowd of students who drop in to see UR's first and most accessible therapy dog in residence.

But the path to her puppy Ph. D still called for three rounds of training. First was a two-week residential camp on the essentials — sit, stay, come, heel, etc. There her natural fondness for “people pleasing” revealed itself on her very first day! That training was followed by the eight-week Canine Good Citizen program, where she learned how to stay calm in crowds, to resist reacting to other dogs, and to be comfortable with Yarbrough leaving her side. A five-week therapy dog specific course was the last step in her journey. There she studied approaching people with mobility aids like wheelchairs, tolerating loud noises, and the importance of the “leave it!” command, among other things.

Sasha passed the therapy dog exams at nine months old but couldn't get certificated until she was one year old. The pandemic postponed her on-campus arrival, but Yarbrough did eventually get to bring her to work, and students consequently fell in love. “I have this constant stream of students, and obviously this is meeting a need.” Yarbrough said. “This is the third year we're doing this, and she does get a pretty steady stream of friends coming in on the days that she's here.” Since then, Sasha's role in the community has ballooned.

24. What do we know about Sasha from the first paragraph?

- A. She works six hours every day.
B. She goes to the office as Dr. Yarbrough's pet.
C. She attracts students with improper behaviour.
D. She works by actively interacting with students.

25. What inborn nature did Sasha show in the training?

- A. The resisting reaction.
B. Ability to aid the disabled.
C. Fondness for people pleasing.
D. Obeying the commands precisely.

26. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

- A. The popularity of Sasha.
B. The expectation of Yarbrough.
C. The hardship of Sasha's work.
D. The feedback of the community.

27. What is the writing purpose of this text?

- A. To present puppy training strategies.
B. To introduce a special campus therapist.
C. To launch an appeal for animal conservation.
D. To highlight the significance of pets' company.

The main event of the evening, to no surprise, proved an excellent journey across the planets that we find so familiar, bringing each to life with persistence and passion. In a world so focused on the digital, it is often easy to forget the power of live performance, particularly that of orchestral music. Yet, the richness and energy that flowed throughout the hall again proved the power of this art form and how fascinating collective sound can be.

32. What does the author describe at the beginning of the text?
- A. The setting of the stage.
 - B. The origin of the galaxy.
 - C. The formation of the universe.
 - D. The technique of the orchestra.
33. How does the author develop the writing in paragraph 3?
- A. By listing examples.
 - B. By analyzing models.
 - C. By comparing theories.
 - D. By presenting arguments.
34. Why does the author mention the digital in the last paragraph?
- A. To praise its integration with music.
 - B. To reveal the appeal of the live show.
 - C. To show the importance of technology.
 - D. To emphasize its harm to concentration.
35. What can be the suitable title for the text?
- A. A Musical Journey across the Galaxy.
 - B. A Magical Exploration of the Universe.
 - C. A Powerful Piece of Music on the Planets.
 - D. A Creative Musician with Space Inspiration.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题3分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Over the past year, just about every major streaming service has raised its subscription fees. At the same time, there are more membership deals, ad-supported subscriptions and streaming services overall. 36. Don't worry. We're here to help you.

First, you should decide what kind of viewer you are by creating a TV diary. 37. Such diaries can surprise you, offering insights that reveal where you direct most of your attention as a viewer, while suggesting good possibilities for compromise and deals.

If the fees from all your subscriptions come from the same credit card or bank account, you can more easily track spending and end payments quickly. Also, online resources can help track regular subscription payments. 38.

Check your streaming services occasionally. Frequently call up each streaming service you access, and look up your account information. 39. Subscription levels are changed more often, and you may discover a better deal has emerged or the price has increased.

40. With rising streaming prices and changing content, smart consumers are more willing to adjust the service. Particularly because some streamers offer free trials, there are lots of opportunities to try new services, and a surprising number of free TV channels await discovery.

- A. You can also drop and add services regularly
- B. It remains the biggest concern for the consumers
- C. Major streaming services promise ads will be limited
- D. Make sure the grade of subscription meets your needs
- E. This can help avoid the occurrence of repeated charges
- F. Write down what you watch and where you might find it
- G. You may have some challenging time ahead as a streaming user

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题2分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

“Nice guys finish last!” I have 41 that phrase literally hundreds of times over the years. There were even a few times when I believed it myself. But if I ever need a reminder of just how 42 that line is, I only need to recall what happened to me recently.

It was a cold and drizzling morning. I had just finished taking my son to school. Road work, however, had 43 me and I was running late 20 minutes. I still had a full day’s worth of work to do and felt a little 44. I had to pick up some things at the local 45 before heading home.

When I was checking out, an old couple asked me for a 46 going back the way I’d already came. My busy brain wanted to say: “no”, but 47 the better angels of my heart said, “yes”. They climbed in my car and I 48 down the road. During the trip we talked and laughed and after I 49 them off, they thanked me for what I had done.

As I turned around the car and headed back home I felt a warmth in my heart and a 50 in my soul. I glanced in the rear view mirror and saw I was smiling without knowing it. Then the sun broke through the clouds and the sky seemed to 51 down on me as well. I may have been more behind the 52 than ever but in that moment I felt I was right where I was 53 to be.

When it comes to money, 54 and fame in this world then it might be true that sometimes nice guys do finish last. But when it comes to the heart, soul and mind, nice guys finish 55.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 41. A. taught | B. heard | C. adapted | D. created |
| 42. A. false | B. true | C. simple | D. straight |
| 43. A. found | B. limited | C. impressed | D. delayed |
| 44. A. motivated | B. confused | C. stressed | D. thrilled |
| 45. A. store | B. garden | C. library | D. park |
| 46. A. lift | B. gift | C. chance | D. leave |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 47. A. secretly | B. thankfully | C. desperately | D. purposefully |
| 48. A. drove on | B. walked forward | C. headed back | D. pulled over |
| 49. A. paid | B. saw | C. set | D. dropped |
| 50. A. sympathy | B. peace | C. recovery | D. pain |
| 51. A. come | B. look | C. bend | D. smile |
| 52. A. door | B. wheel | C. scene | D. schedule |
| 53. A. used | B. meant | C. taught | D. left |
| 54. A. love | B. belief | C. power | D. truth |
| 55. A. first | B. last | C. most | D. least |

第二节 (共10小题; 每小题2分, 满分20分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Since sixteen literature works 56 (include) in the British Library, one of the world’s largest libraries, online novels with distinctive Chinese features have emerged as an important way for cross-cultural communication.

After 20 years of overseas development, China’s online literature has gained 57 (recognize) among the global readership. According to a report, Chinese online literary works have been translated into 20 languages, 58 (cover) more than 40 countries and regions. Online literature is becoming a successful cultural communication for China, 59 international readers showing a strong and growing willingness 60 (pay) for Chinese online literature. Some insiders have even listed 61 as one of the four cultural wonders of the world, alongside Hollywood blockbusters, Japanese animations, and idol dramas from ROK. TV series 62 (adapt) from online literary works are popular both at home and abroad.

The 63 (evident) growing Chinese online literature in overseas markets offers a totally new worldwide lens into understanding China, through 64 overseas readers could not only learn more about Chinese cultural elements and core values such as diligence, harmony and cooperation, but also realize the different cultural 65 (origin) and ways of thinking between China and the West.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

植物园与你校园艺社团共同开展菜园认领活动, 同学们可以自由组合来认领一块菜地进行耕种。请你为校双语公众号写一则英文招募启事, 内容包括:

1. 招募对象;
2. 活动内容;
3. 报名时间和方式。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Gardeners Wanted

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My brother Matthew was becoming a teenager. Now everything was changing. He spent most of his time indoors talking on the phone. He refused to dive after the football for fear of getting his jeans dirty when we played catch. Yet I kept expecting to return to the past when I was his hero, his big brother and — his best friend. It was tough facing the fact that I was no longer the center of my brother's universe, and I worried about where I fit in his new life.

I discovered the answer during Matthew's seventh-grade year, when he attended a summer camp and I served as a volunteer.

He was usually the center of attention, blowing straw wrappers at all of his friends and showing off football skills. He was the kid everybody knew and loved. I was happy for him. But I barely saw my brother the whole week. I felt being cast aside like an old shoe. I was the one who had taught Matthew how to blow the wrappers of straws off and play football. I had been with him for every major moment in his life until now, and suddenly it was as if none of that mattered.

Then, on the last evening, Matthew called me as I was leaving. "Chris! We're gonna play football. You have to come!" I blinked in surprise. "Are you sure? Won't I embarrass you?" I asked. "It doesn't matter. Just play." he replied, smiling.

I followed Matthew to the football field. When his cool new friends saw me, they laughed. "I thought you were getting a real player!" one of the guys shouted, eyes widening with disbelief.

"He's my brother," was Matthew's reply. "And he's really good!"

I wound up on the opposite team from Matthew. Still, I wanted to score a hundred touchdowns to prove to my brother that his faith in me wasn't misplaced. Unfortunately, I never got that chance. The guys on my team simply refused to pass the ball to an older man. Exactly they wouldn't let me anywhere near it.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

That football game might have been the most frustrating one I'd ever played.

"He's my brother!" Matthew said proudly to all his friends.